**OFFICIAL MARKING GUIDE OF PLE SOCIAL STUDIES 2023**

1. **-Common language promotes unity**

* **Common language promotes peace in a co**
* **It promotes trade/**
* **Common language eases communication among people.**

1. **-By giving food for them/**

* **By washing their clothes/**
* **By laying their beds/**
* **By helping them to fetch water.**

1. **Gun tax// hut tax// toll tax**
2. **Use of herbs leads to indiscriminate fishing// it leads to death of other aquatic animals// it leads to water pollution.**
3. **The collapse of EAC led to decline of trade//it reduced market for goods//**
4. **To develop their talent// to become job creators//to reduce the rate of unemployment//to be self-reliant.**
5. **Recycling is the act of reusing waste for other purposes.**
6. **A birthday party brings people together.**
7. **Fold mountain**
8. **Billboards are used for advertising goods or trade items.**
9. **Areas near large water bodies receive more rainfall than those far areas.**
10. **- UNESCO promotes tourism in Uganda.**

* **UNESCO promotes culture in Uganda.**
* **UNESCO promotes educational research in Uganda.**

1. **Rubber tress provide latex used for making car tyres and tubes.**
2. **To absorb underground water.**
3. **- Ludwig Krapf built the first mission station at Rabai Mpya.**

* **He preached Christianity to the local people in Kenya.**

1. **- High population may lead to shortage of social services//**

* **High population may lead to provision of poor social services.**

1. **- The government has taught practical and vocational skills to youths.**

* **It has encouraged youths to start up small scale businesses**
* **It has provided funds to youths to start up projects.**
* **It has discouraged drug abuse and alcoholism among youths.**
* **It has encouraged youths to form SACCOs for saving money.**

1. **- To find the source of River Nile.**

* **To pave way for the colonization of East Africa**
* **To get raw materials for their home industries in Europe.**
* **To pave way for the Christian missionaries.**

1. **– National constitution of Uganda encourages Ugandans to respect the Uganda National flag.**

* **It discourages Ugandans from using the national flag for wrapping gifts.**
* **It encourages Ugandans to stand upright/raise their right arm when the national flag is being raised.**
* **It encourages those Ugandans in army uniform to salute the national flag when it is being raised or lowered.**

1. **- To promote trade in East Africa.**

* **To promote regional unity.**
* **To promote regional security.**
* **To promote cooperation in East Africa.**
* **To promote economic development in East Africa.**

1. **The roots of trees help to hold soil particles firmly hence reducing landslides.**
2. **- Feeder roads ease transportation of farm produce to the market centres.**

* **Feeder roads ease the movement of traders within rural areas of Uganda.**

1. **For easy identification**
2. **-Building houses with flat roofs.**

* **Wearing light clothes during sunny weather.**
* **Growing fast maturing annual crops.**
* **Practicing irrigation farming.**
* **Growing /planting drought resistant crops.**

1. **- It helps crop farmers to plan for their farm activities like planting and harvesting.**

* **It enables traders to know the type of goods to sell.**
* **It helps travellers to plan for their journeys.**
* **It enables pilots to know when and plan for their flights.**
* **It enables livestock farmers to know when to carry out sheep shearing.**
* **It helps livestock farmers to know when to prepare hay for their animals.**

1. **To get inspired to work.**
2. **-A citizen must be above eighteen years.**

* **He /she must be of sound mind.**
* **He /she must be a registered voter.**
* **He /she must have a minimum academic qualification required by law.**

1. **- By giving them similar tasks to perform.**

* **By sharing responsibilities equally.**
* **By sending both girls and boys to school.**
* **By giving respect to both girls and boys at home.**

1. **- Use of English as an official language.**

* **Use of British system of education.**
* **Use of British court systems.**
* **Participation in Commonwealth trade fares.**
* **Participating in commonwealth games.**

1. **Antarctica continent is too cold.// it has very cool temperatures.// it has ice**
2. **D**
3. **- By providing free education to children.**

* **By discouraging early marriages among children.**
* **By providing scholastic materials to children.**
* **By building more schools in the country.**

1. **A market is a source of food to a school.**

* **A market is source of scholastic materials to a school.**

1. **The oldest human skull was discovered in East Africa.**
2. **Death of miners in case of collapse of mines.**

* **Flooding of mines during heavy rainfall.**
* **Some open mines harbor dangerous wild animals.**

1. **EITHER: His brothers were jealous of him.**

**OR. His brothers were jealous of him.**

1. **EITHER:**

* **Forgiving others**
* **Reading the Bible.**
* **Fasting**
* **Praying every time.**

**OR. Forgiving others//reciting the Holy Qur’an// Fasting//praying daily.**

1. **EITHER:**

* **Through sharing with fellow pupils.**
* **By helping fellow pupils.**
* **By loving fellow pupils.**

**OR. –do-**

1. **EITHER: Angels protect Christians.**

**Angels deliver God’s message to Christians.**

**OR. –do-**

1. **EITHER:**

* **By organising fundraisings.**
* **Through starting up schools.**
* **Through starting up projects.**
* **Through constructing health centres.**
* **Through proving clean water sources for people.**

**OR.- do-**

**SECTION B.**

1. **a) pastoralism**

**b) Lake S was formed by down warping while Lake M was formed by faulting.**

**c) Both town T and island Q were slave markets for Arabs.**

**d) Doctor David Livingstone**

**42. a) copy of Uganda national constitution// mace//wig**

**b) ( i) Clerk to parliament records proceedings of parliamentary sessions.**

**He/she keeps records of parliamentary sessions(hansard)**

**(ii) Sergeant at arms ensures security in the parliament// alerts the mps when the speaker is entering//carries mace for the speaker// distributes order papers to mps//keeps keys to offices of mps.**

**c) A bill is a proposed law in a parliament while a law is a rule of conduct made by the parliament.**

**43. a) Decentralization brings services closer to people.**

* **It creates jobs to people.**
* **It promotes development of some remote areas.**

**b) Shortage of funds to run their activities.**

* **Lack of skilled human resources.**
* **High levels of corruption by some district officials.**
* **Delay of funds from the central government.**

**44. a) donations are free foreign aids given to a country according to its needs while loans are money given to a country and paid back with interest.**

**b) For building schools/ for paying salaries of teachers/for providing scholastic materials to schools/etc.**

**c) To pay taxes promptly.**

**45. a) Disunity among African leaders**

* **Lack of political parties by Africans**
* **Some Africans allied with the colonialists.**
* **Lack of formal education among African communities.**
* **Etc.**

**b) - Africans war veterans learnt new fighting skills from world wars.**

* **World wars promoted the spirit of nationalism among Africans.// promoted love for Africa among Africans.**
* **World War 1 and 2 weakened colonial economies in Europe.**

**46. a) Germany wanted raw materials for her home industries.**

* **Germany wanted to create market for her processed goods.**
* **Germany wanted land to invest her surplus capital.**
* **Germany wanted to show her superiority to other European countries.**

**b) GEACO promoted trade in Tanganyika.**

* **It promoted railway transport in Tanganyika.**
* **It promoted the development of plantation farming in Tanganyika.**

**47. a) Trade// industrialization// lumbering//crop farming//Diary farming.**

**b) Education service// Health service// transport service**

**c) People get jobs from area marked F.**

* **People get market for their goods from area marked F.**

**d) By avoiding overstocking animals// by avoiding over cultivation//by avoiding deforestation//by proper disposal of waste.**

**48. a) For pleasure// For educational research//**

**b) Tourism industry leads to the development of good roads.**

* **It creates employment to people of East Africa.**
* **It promotes development of hotels in East Africa.**
* **Tourism earns revenue for governments of East African countries.**

**49. a) Presence of large market base for her goods.**

* **Presence of skilled labour.**
* **Availability of electricity**
* **High levels of technology**
* **Presence of good transport network.**
* **Availability of large mineral deposits.**
* **Presence of peace and security.**

**b) South Africa’s industries create market for other sectors.**

* **South Africa’s industries provide processed goods to other sectors.**
* **South Africa’s industries are source of revenue to her economy.**

**50.a) Regional groupings have created wider market for goods within Africa.**

* **Regional groupings have promoted free movement of people within Africa.**
* **They have reduced trade barriers in Africa.**
* **They have tried to fight smuggling of goods in Africa.**

**b) Uganda gets market for her goods.**

* **Uganda gains regional recognition.**
* **Uganda also receives aids from International bodies like UN.**

**51.EITHER:**

**a) A martyr is a person who is killed for their faith in God.**

**b) - It brought salvation to Christians.**

* **Death of Jesus Christ strengthens the faith of Christians.**
* **It reconciles Christians with God.**
* **It promotes God’s love for Christians.**
* **It helps Christians to prepare for eternal life.(John 3:16)**

**c) - To have steady fast faith in God.**

* **To learn to sacrifice for the sake of Christ.**

**OR.**

**a) A martyr is a person who is killed for his or her faith in Allah.**

**b) Muslims grow strong in faith. // helps in the spread of Islam// helps Muslims to get converts//etc.**

**c) To have strong faith in Allah// to always learn to sacrifice for Allah//**

**52. EITHER**

**a) To live long on the earth// to receive God’s blessings//to show them respect// etc.**

**b) Through praying daily// through reading the Bible// Through fasting// By avoiding bad peers// Joining church choir// etc**

**OR**

1. **To live long on the earth// to receive blessings from Allah//to show respect to their parents.**
2. **Through praying daily// through reciting the Holy Qur’an//through fasting//through avoiding bad peers// etc.**

**53. EITHER:**

**a) Moses was afraid of Pharaoh.**

**b) Moses turned his rod into a viper or snake.**

**He turned water of Nile into blood.**

1. **We should always have trust in God// We should be courageous// we should accept leadership since it is a gift from God//etc.**

**OR.**

1. **- He was afraid of Firaun// He feared to be persecuted by Firaun.**
2. **- He turned his staff into a serpent.**

* **He turned water of Nile into blood.**

1. **- We should always have trust in Allah// We should be courageous// we should accept leadership since it is calling from Allah//etc.**

**54. EITHER:**

**a) - UJCC has provided guidance and counseling to people.**

* **It has promoted peace and unity among people in Uganda.**
* **It has tried to fight domestic and gender based violence among people in Uganda.**
* **It has promoted love among people in Uganda.**

**b) By encouraging peace and reconciliation among people in Uganda.**

* **By giving guidance and counseling to people.**
* **By encouraging forgiveness among people.**
* **By encouraging people to love one another.**

**OR:**

1. **UMSC has offered guidance and counseling to people.**

**It has promoted peace and unity among people.**

**It has encouraged love among people in Uganda.**

**It has tried to fight domestic and gender based violence in Uganda.**

1. **–do—**

**55. EITHER:**

**a) i. Baptism is a ceremony in which a Christian is immersed in water before church to show their belief in Christ.**

**ii. Holy Communion is a religious ceremony in which Christians partake of holy bread and wine in remembrance of Christ’s sacrifice on the cross.**

1. **When a Christian has repented of his or her sins// Must receive sacrament of penance before.**

**A Christian must be baptized.**

**Married Christians must first have sacrament of matrimony before receiving the Holy Communion.**

**OR:**

1. **i. Zakah is a form of almsgiving in Islam.**

**ii. Hijja is a journey made by Muslim believers to Mecca.**

1. **One must first pay all his or debts. // One must be financially stable// One must be an adult Muslim.**